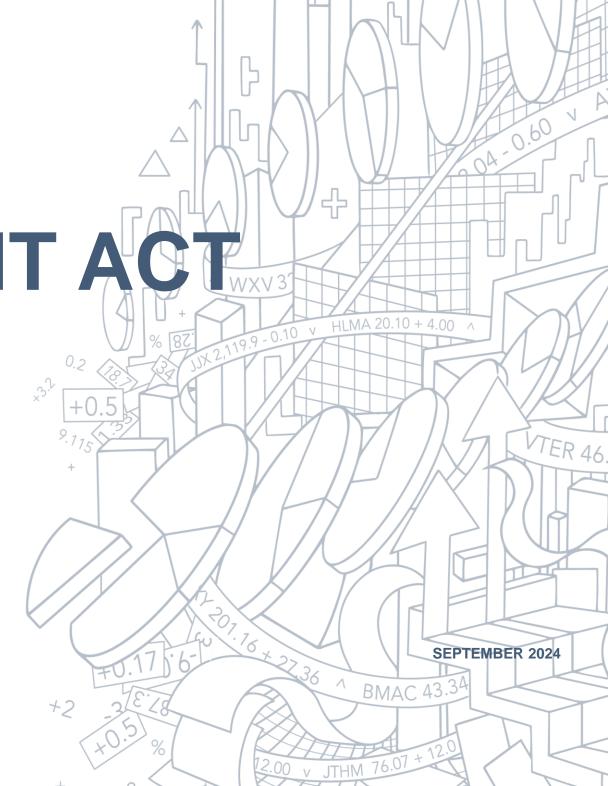
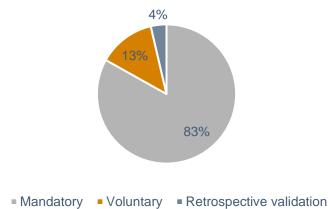
NATIONAL SECURITY INVESTMENT ACTIVATE REGIME

**Latest Trends** 

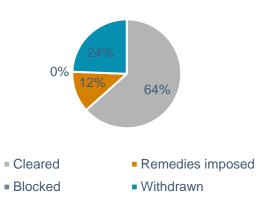


# THE NSIA PROCESS IS GETTING SMOOTHER BUT WATCH OUT FOR TIMELINES AND FUTURE ENFORCEMENT RISK FIRST TAKEAWAY

#### **NOTIFICATIONS SUBMITTED**



#### **OUTCOME OF CALL-INS**



# 95.6%

## OF NOTIFICATIONS REVIEWED CLEARED WITH A NO FURTHER ACTION NOTICE

Up from 92.8% last year – vast majority of deals cleared within 30 working days

4.4%

### OF NOTIFICATIONS RECEIVED ARE CALLED IN FOR DETAILED ASSESSMENT

37 call-in notices arising from notifications versus 65 last year

#### TIMELINES AND FUTURE ENFORCEMENT RISK



ISU taking longer to confirm acceptance or rejection of notification: 6-8 average median working days for acceptances (versus 4 last year) and 13-15 for rejections



Frequent use of "stop
the clock" powers
when further
information requested,
as well as extensions
to the statutory
timelines – though
overall, reduction of
average review period
versus last year



transactions called in
- identified via active
market monitoring

4 unnotified



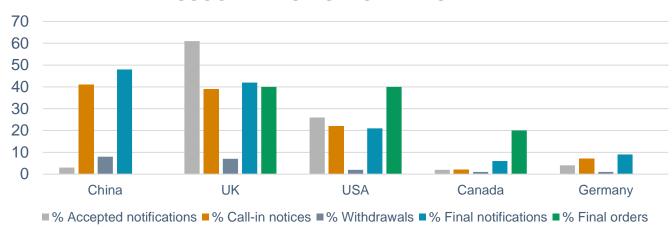
No fines yet imposed but **34 identified offences** of completing a notifiable transaction 5 + 10

## 5 FINAL ORDERS RESULTING IN REMEDIES AND 10 WITHDRAWALS

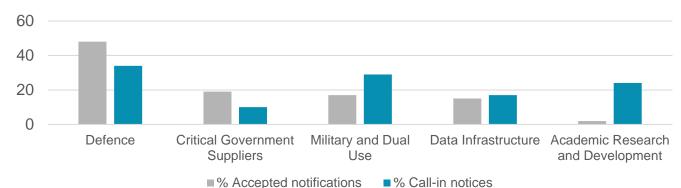
Final orders number down from 15 last year, but note that 10 transactions were also withdrawn by the parties once detailed assessment suggesting the imposition of drastic remedies

# BROADLY SIMILAR GEOGRAPHIC AND SECTORAL FOCUS AREAS SECOND TAKEAWAY

#### **ASSOCIATED ORIGIN OF INVESTMENT**



#### AREA OF THE ECONOMY



Sources: <u>September 2024 NSIA Report</u> (covering the period from 1 April 2023 to 31 March 2024); <u>July 2023 NSIA Report</u> (covering the period from 1 April 2022 to 31 March 2023)

## **CHINA**

#### STILL ACCOUNTS FOR THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF DETAILED NSIA INTERVENTIONS AND ASSESSMENTS

This is despite accounting for a low percentage of accepted notifications in the first instance (3%)



## UK AND "FRIENDLY STATE" INVESTORS BEWARE

Significant scrutiny of UK transactions as part of this regime and no list of safe origins of investment

24%

OF CALL-IN NOTICES INVOLVED THE NON-SENSITIVE SECTOR OF ACADEMIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Versus 11% last year – targeted sectors otherwise remained broadly the same

# BROADLY SIMILAR TYPES OF REMEDIES USED, BUT NOTE RECENT TAILORED REMEDY THIRD TAKEAWAY

#### MOST COMMON TYPES OF REMEDIES IMPOSED



Physical and information security requirements



Maintenance of UK capabilities



Governance safeguards





Government notification/ pre-approval obligation







NEW TAILORED REMEDY IMPOSED IN GEAST UK LTD/ GE OIL & GAS MARINE & INDUSTRIAL UK LTD AND GE STEAM POWER LTD



#### **Targeted Government "step in rights"**

to secure the fulfilment of critical Ministry of Defence programmes if serious breach of the final order takes place







ENERGY AND UTILITIES ARE
THE MOST TARGETED
INDUSTRY SECTORS FOR THE
IMPOSITION OF REMEDIES

Particularly where they are part of the UK's Critical National Infrastructure

# WHAT NEXT? UNCERTAINTY OVER FUTURE REFORMS TO THE NSIA REGIME SINCE GOVERNMENT CHANGE



More stand-alone **sensitive sectors** triggering mandatory notification requirement?

Water

Critical Minerals Semiconductors



Additional **exemptions** from mandatory notification?

Insolvency practitioners (not just administrators)

Internal reorganisations Scottish law share pledges



Technical **improvements** to communication channels and processes?

Dedicated prenotification email address

Email receipt confirmations

Single notification form

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